?????????? ???????

?????????? ???? ????? ????? ????? ??????

???? ????? ??????? ????????, ??????? ??????????????, ???-??????????? ?????????????? ?? ????????????? ????????????? ???????? ???? ??? ???????? ???????? ????? ????? ????????. “...??? ??? ??????? ?????????, ??????????, ?????????, ????????? ???????, ??????? ?????????? ???? ??? ?????? ??????? ???? ???????, ??????? ?????? ????????? ??????? ???????. ????? ????? ??????? ???? ????? ??? ????? ??? ?????????? ???? ????? ????? ????? ????? ???? ???? ?????, ??????? ???? ????? ??? ????? ??????????, ?????? ???? ?????-??????? ??????? ????? ????????”.

?????????????? ?????????? ??????????, ???????, ???????? ????????? ????? ??????? ?????????? ?????????, ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????. ??????? ?? ???????????? ???? ??????.

????????? ??????????? ???? ????? ???????? ???? ????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ??????? ?????????? ???????? ???????? ??????. ??????? ????? ???????? ??????? ???? ????? ?????????? ?????? ????????? ??????????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ????? ????????? ?????, ??????? 20 ?? ????? ????????, ??? ??????? ??????????? ?? ??????????? ???????? ???? ??????. ????? ????????? ?????? ????? – ????????, ??????? ?? ????????? ????????? ???????. ?????????, ??????????, ???????????? ????? ???????. ?????????????? ??????????? ????, ??????, ?????????, ????????? ?? ????????? ????????? – ??????? ?????? ???? ???????. ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ????? ??????????? ??? ????? ??????????. ? ???? ????????? 42 ?? ????? ?????????. ?????????????? ????? ??????? 12 ?? ??? ????? ?????.

???? ????? ??????? ???????? ?????? ????????? ?? ?????? ????? ??? ?????? ????????. ????? ?????????? ????????? ??????????? ????? ???????????, ????????, ????????? ?????????? ???????. ?????????, ???? ????? ??????? ???? ?????? ?????????? ???????????????? ??? ????????????. ?? ?????? ?????????? ???? ???? ??? ??????:

· **?????????** – ????????? (???? ??????) ??????? ?????, ??? ?????? ???????? 1 ?? ???????? ????????. ???????? ????? ??????? ?????? ???? 4 ?????? ??????? ??????. ?????????? ?????? ???????????? ??? ????????? ?????? ??????. ???????? ????? ?????????. ?????? ?????????? ??????????? ????? ??????? ??????? ????????.

· **???????? ????????? ?????? ????????, ?????? ????????? ?? ?????????? ??????? ????? ??????? ??????.** ?????? ?????? ??????? ?? ?????? ???? ???????????? ?????, ?????? ????? ??????, ??? ???????????? ????? ?????????. ???????? ????? ??? ??????????? ??? ???? ???? ????? ?? ???????? ????????. ???????? ???????, ?????????? ??????????. ?? ??????? ?????????? ??????? ?? ???????? ?????? ???????? ??? ??????.

???? ????? ?????????? ??? ??????? ?? ?????????? ???????????:

· **???? ??????.** ?????????? ????????? ?????????? ???????? ????????? ??????? (??????? ???????? ??????) ???????? (???????????? ????)?? ???? ?????????. ??? ????? ???????? ????, ?????????? ?? ????? ??????????? ???????? ??????? ???????? ????? ?????????? ?????????. ??? ???????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ???????? ????????? ???? ?????, ????? ?????????? ???????, ???????? ?? ?????????? ????? ????? ??? ??????? ???? ???? ??????.

· **???? ??????.** 1378 ????? ?????????? ????????????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ??????????? ???? ????????. ????? ???? ?????????? “???? ??????” ???? ????? ???????. ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ????? ???????? ??????? ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ???????? ????????? ????? ??????. ??????? ??? ???? ??????? ????????? ?????? ????????. ?? ??????? ??? ???????? ???????? ???? ?????, ????? ??? ????????? ?????????.

· **???? ??????????.** ?? ??? ???????????? 13 ?? ???????, ??????? ????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ???????? ??????. ???? ????? ?? ????? ??????? ?????????? ???????, ??? ?????, ??????? ????????? ????? ??????. ???? ???????, ?????? ?????, ????? ????? ??????. ????? ?????? ???? ?????? ????????, ?????? ?????? ????? ???????. ???? ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ????????.

· **???? ???????.** (?????? ?????? ???) 1397 ????? ???? ????? ???????????? ???? ?????????? ???????? ????????. ?? ??? ???????????? 5 ?? ??????, ????????? ???????? ??? ???????? (???????? ???????? ??????? ??????) ?????????. ??? ?????? 900 ???? ??????????? ?????? ????? ????? ????? ???????. ???????? ?????? ????????? ????????? ????????? ????? ??????. ????? ?? ??????? ?????, ??? ???????? ??????? ?????? ??????. ????? ??????????? ?????????? ???? ?????? ?????????? ???????? ????? ????????. ?? ??? ?????? ??????? ????? ??????? ??????? ?????????.

· **???? ?????????** (????? ???????). ???? ????? ???????????? ???? ?????? (42 ??) ??????, ???????? ???? ??????? ????????? (???????? ????? ????????). ???? ????? ?? ????? ??????. ???????? ?????? ???? ??? ????? ?????, ??????? ?????? ?? 6 ????? ???? ???????? ????.

· **???? ??????.** ???????? ???????? ???????, ????????????? ???????? ????????. ??????? ?????????? ?????????, ????? ????????? ??? ????? (????) ?? ?????????? ????????? ??????? ???? ??????. ???? ????????? ???????? ????? ??????? ?? ????? ????? ???? ??????. ?? ??? ???? ????? ??? ???? ?????? ??? ???????.

· **???? ???** (???? ???). ?? ????? 1404 ????? ???? ????? ????????????? ???????? ????????. ??????? ??????? ?????? ????????. ?? ??? ?????????? ??????? ?????, ?????? ?????? ????? ????? ????? ???????, ??? ????????? ?????? ??? ??????? ??????. ????????? ????? ???????????? ???????? ???????? ????, ????? ?????? ????? ????? ??????.

· **???? ?????.** ???? ????? ????????????? ??????? (??????????? ???????-???? ????????, ??????? ??????????? ???????? ??????) ????? ?????????. ???? ?????? ???????? ??? ??????. ??????? ????????? ????? ?????????.

· **???? ?????.** ???? ????? 1397 ????? ???????? (???????????? ????)?? ???? ????????. ?? ??? ????????????? ??????? ??????. ?????? ????? ?????????? ??????? ?????, ??? ?????? 1500 ??????? ?????? ??????. ??????????? ?????? ????????, ????? ???????? ?? ??? ???????? ????????. ?? ??? ????????? ????? ?? ? ?????? ???? ????? ??? ???? ????? ??? ???????.

???? ????? ??????? ????????? ???????? ???????? ???????, ??? ??? ????? ??? ?? ???????? ????? ?????. ???????, ???? ?????, ???? ?????, ???? ????? ?????, ???? ???????? ??????, ?????, ???? ????????, ???? ?????, ??????, ???????, ?????? ?????, ?????????, ??????? ?? ???????? ???? ??????? ??????????.